



Speakers

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Vice Chancellor, LSU Agricultural Center

Feedstock

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Conversion Technology

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Jet Fuel



A Regional Program for Production of Multiple Agricultural Feedstocks and Processing to Biofuels and Biobased Chemicals

**John S. Russin
Vice Chancellor
LSU Agricultural Center**

USDA AFRI Regional Bioenergy Projects



11 Louisiana Sugar Mills Operate 3 – 4 Months



> 650K Tons Bagasse Annually



Designated Feedstocks



Energy cane
September – March

Sweet Sorghum
July – October



**Existing: bagasse, syrup,
molasses**

Designated Feedstocks

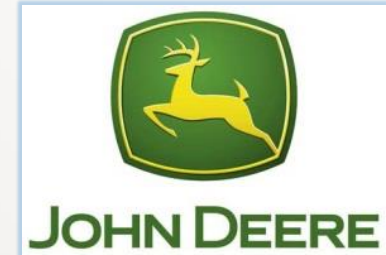


Project Goals

- Diverse feedstock streams of biomass, sugar syrup
- Year-round supply



Many Partners



Many Partners



> 60 different scientists and support staff

Energycane



Sugarcane – a hybrid,
~ perennial

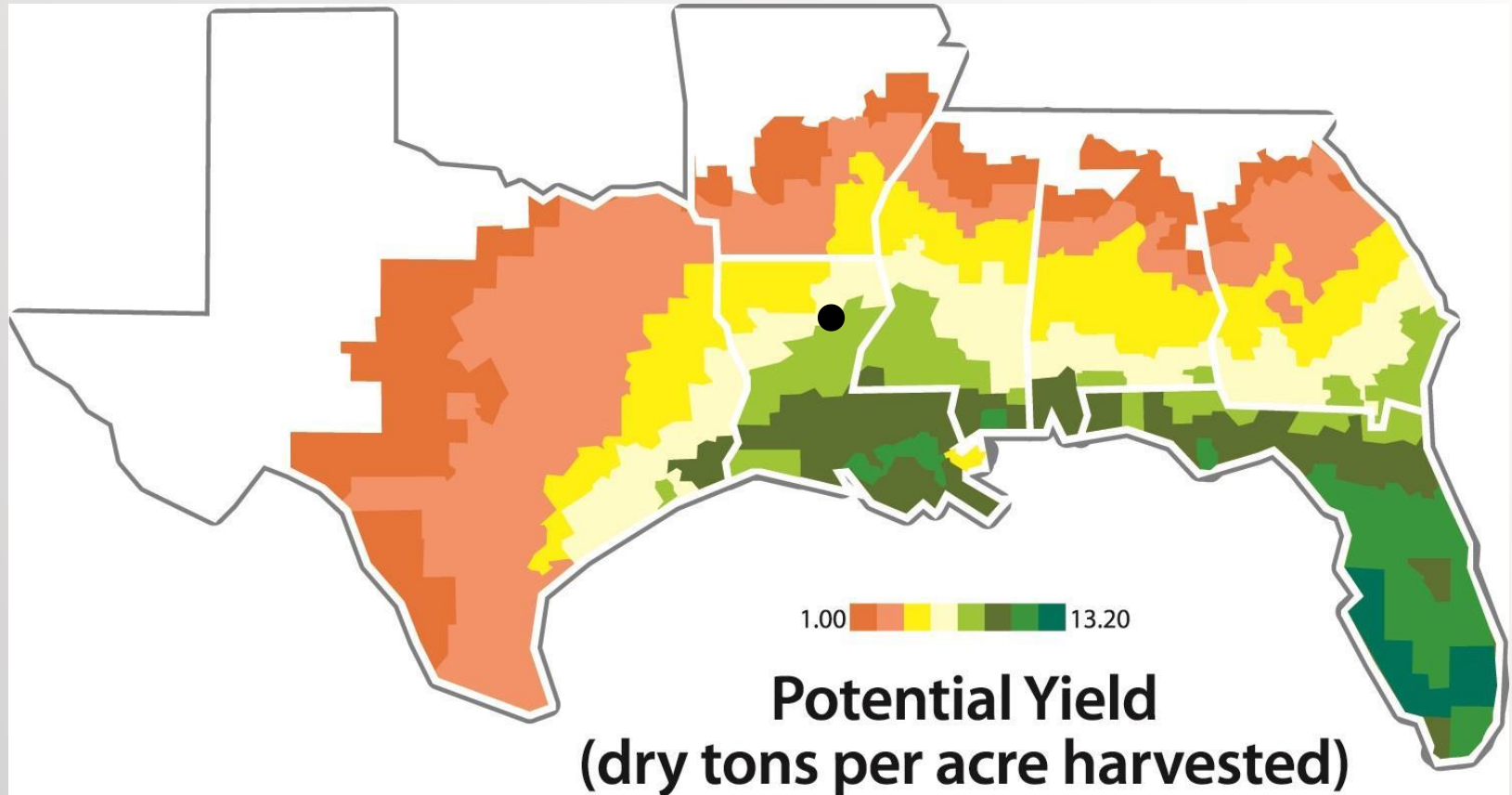
High fiber, low sugar

USDA ARS Houma,
LSU AgCenter

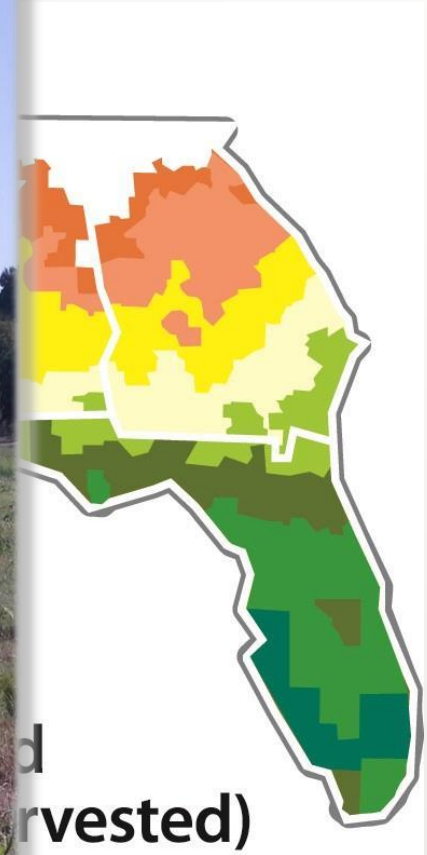
Low inputs, longevity

New varieties, markers,
cold tolerance

Energycane Yield Potential



Energycane Yield Potential



Sweet Sorghum



Annual

- Juice – syrup
- Seeds – starch
- Stalks – biomass

Maturity 90 – 150 days

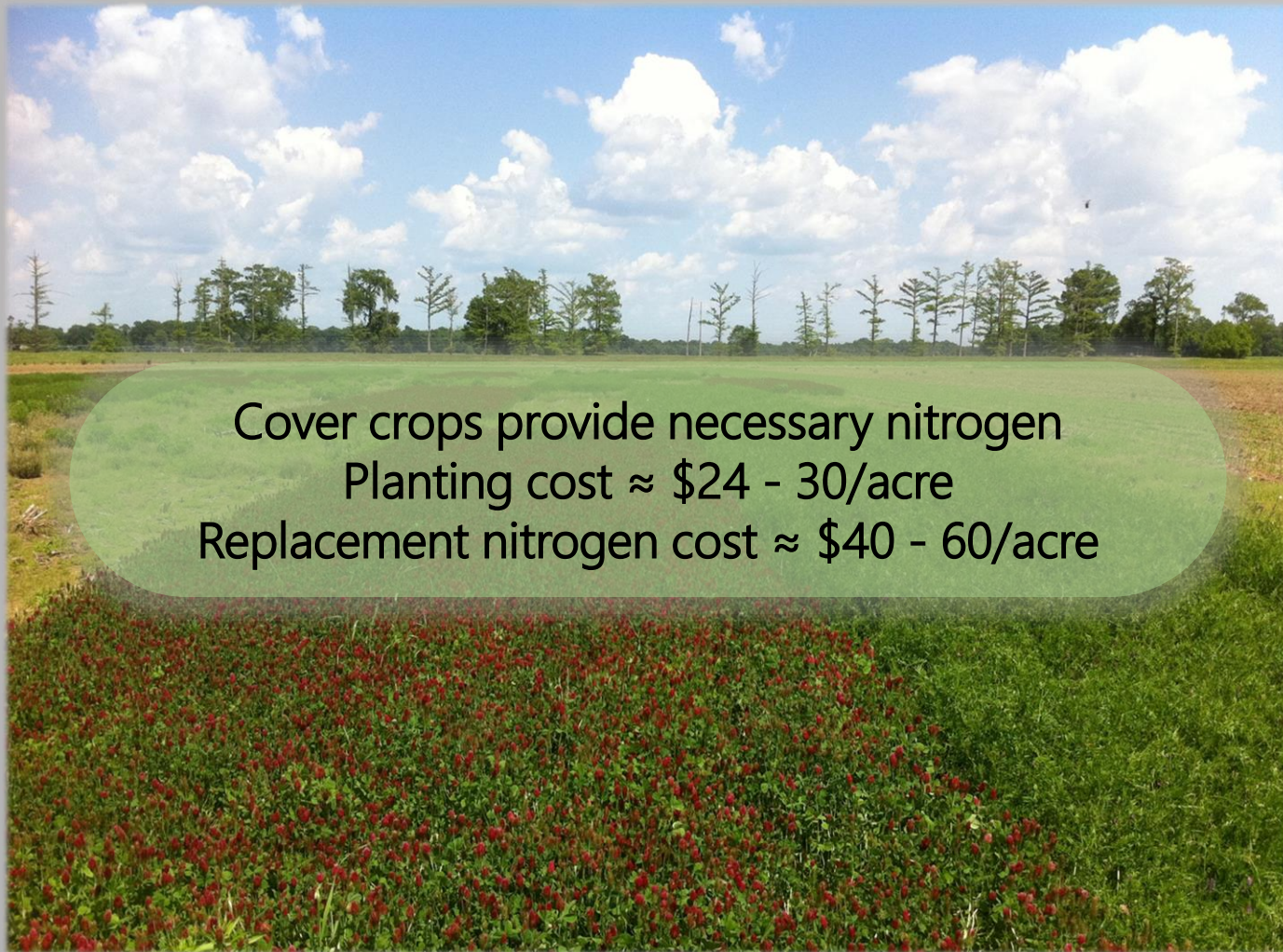
Much of eastern U.S.

Ceres, LSU AgCenter

Sweet Sorghum Inputs

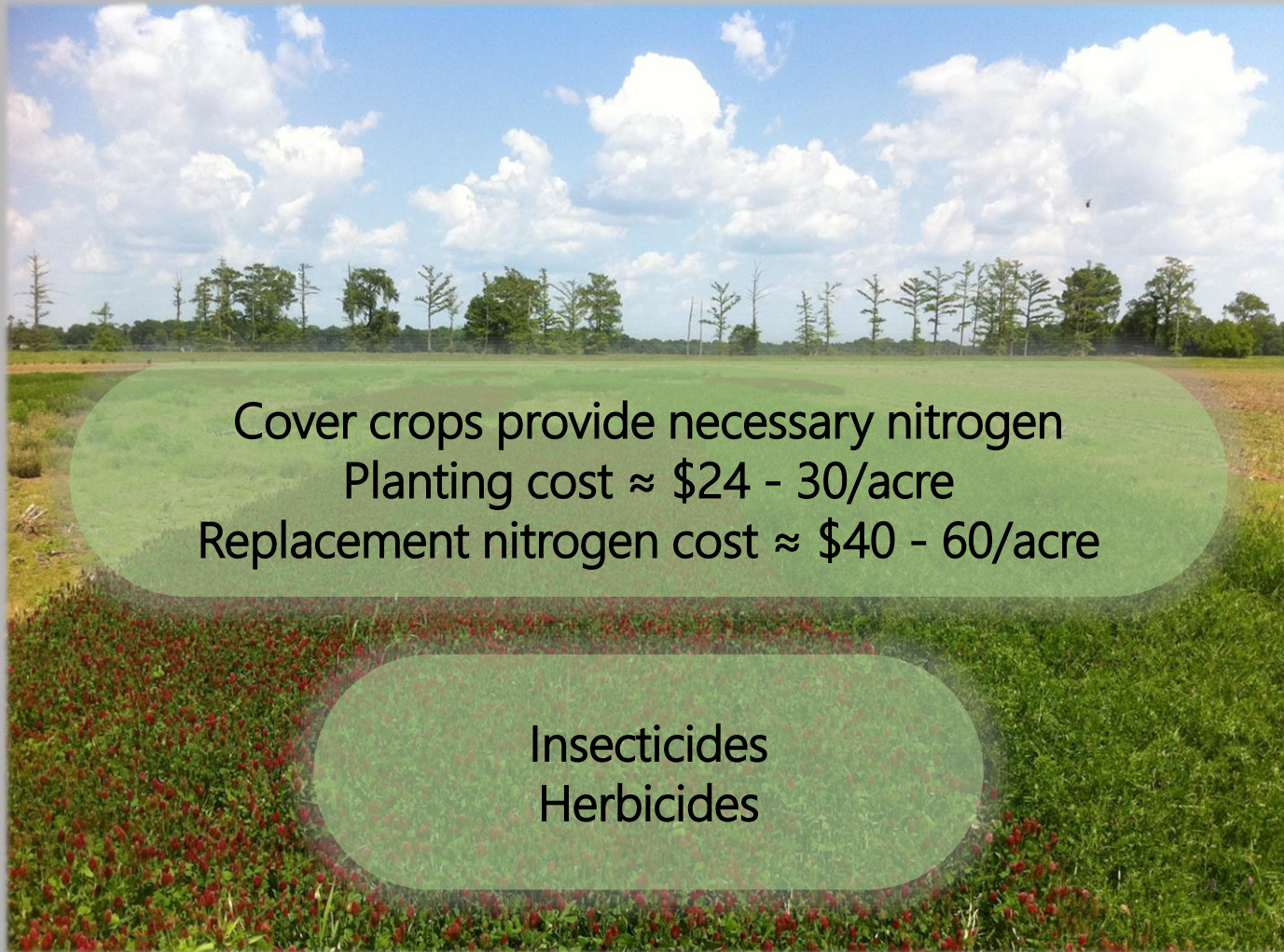


Sweet Sorghum Inputs



Cover crops provide necessary nitrogen
Planting cost \approx \$24 - 30/acre
Replacement nitrogen cost \approx \$40 - 60/acre

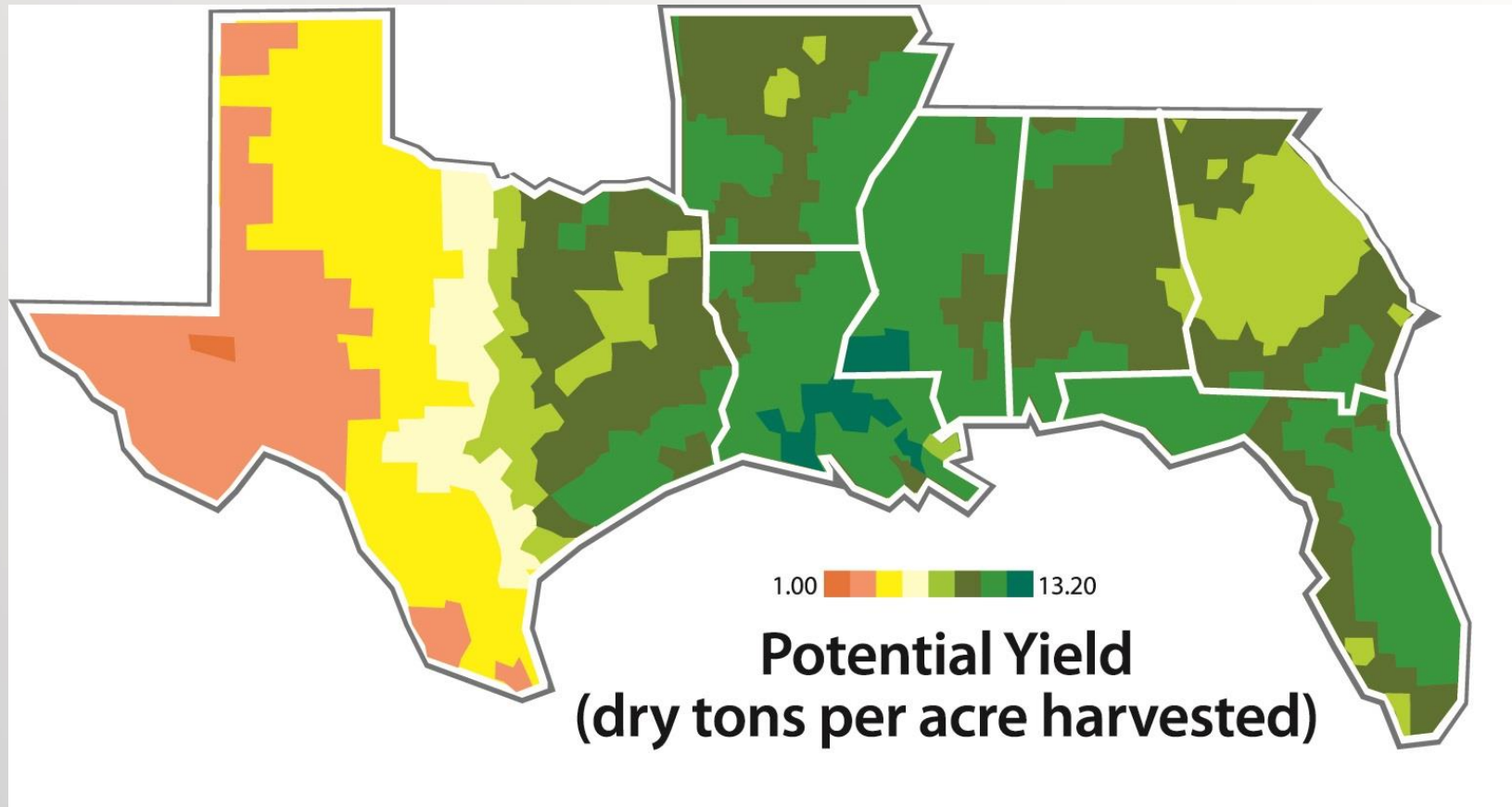
Sweet Sorghum Inputs



Cover crops provide necessary nitrogen
Planting cost \approx \$24 - 30/acre
Replacement nitrogen cost \approx \$40 - 60/acre

Insecticides
Herbicides

Sweet Sorghum Yield Potential



Crop Comparison

	<u>Energycane</u>	<u>Sweet Sorghum</u>
Harvest duration	7 months	3 – 4 months
Inputs	None *	\$150 – 200/acre *
Planting	Perennial	Annual
Marginal lands	Yes	Yes
Dry ton/acre	5-15 (20)	5-10 (15)

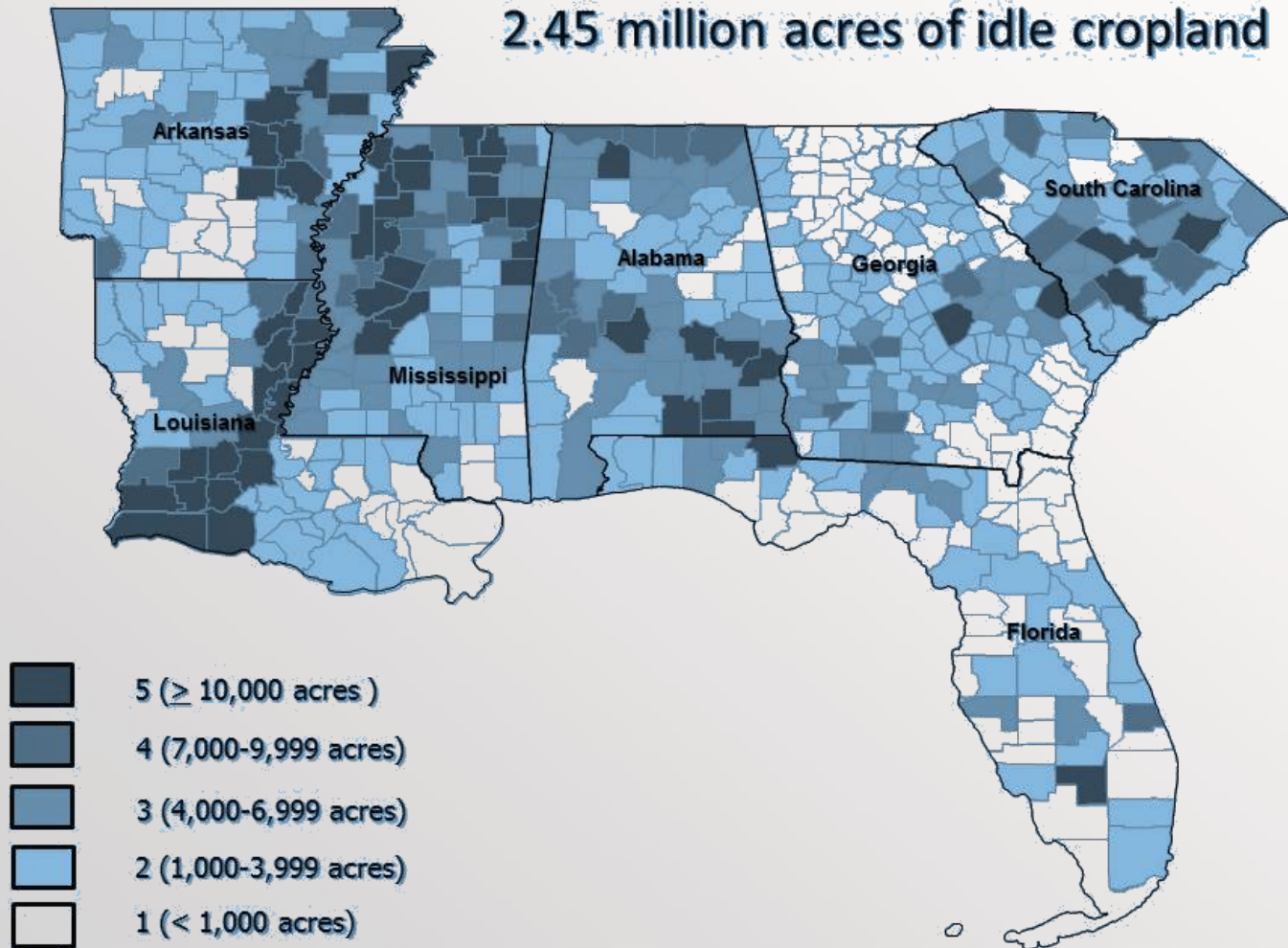
* Excluding costs for crop establishment.

Year-Round Feedstock Supply

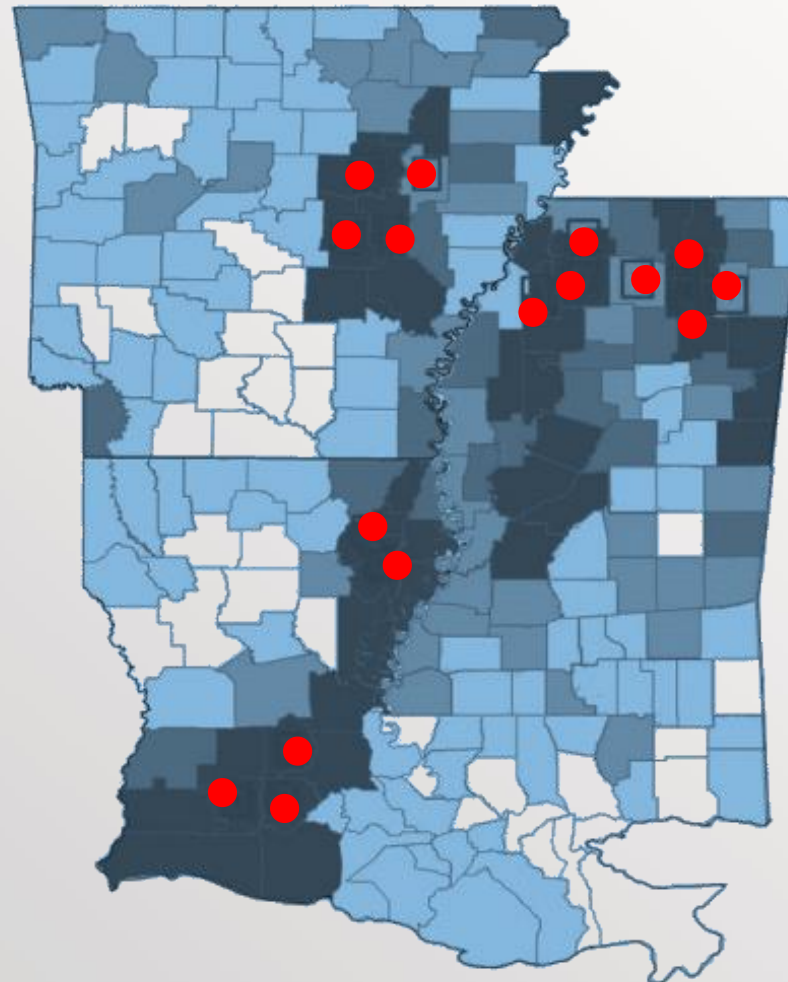
Month	Energycane	Sweet Sorghum	Bagasse	Syrups
Jan	Blue	White	Blue	Light Blue
Feb	Blue	White	Blue	Light Blue
Mar	Blue	White	Blue	Light Blue
Apr	White	White	Blue	Light Blue
May	White	White	Blue	Light Blue
Jun	White	White	Blue	Light Blue
Jul	White	Blue	Blue	Blue
Aug	White	Blue	Blue	Blue
Sep	Blue	Blue	Blue	Blue
Oct	Blue	Blue	Blue	Blue
Nov	Blue	White	Blue	Blue
Dec	Blue	White	Blue	Blue

Marginal Lands

2.45 million acres of idle cropland



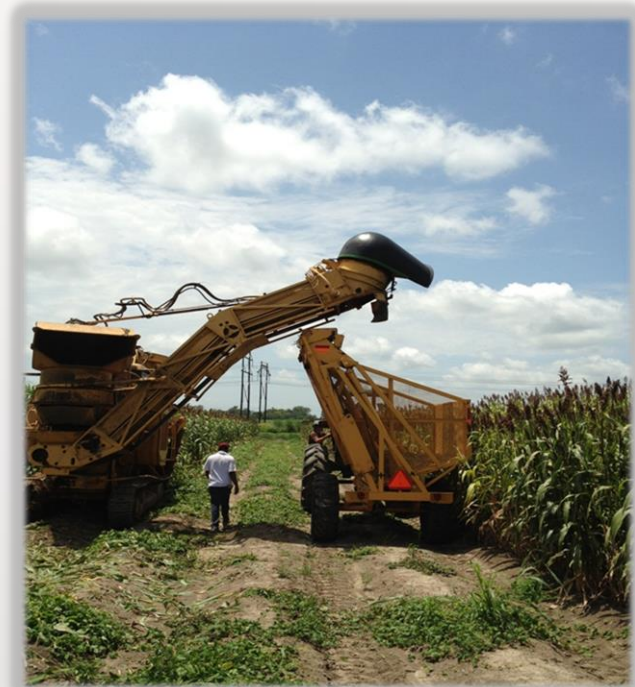
Optimal Plant Locations



Biomass Crop Logistics

Harvest/transport equipment

- Inside cane belt
- Outside cane belt



Biomass Crop Logistics

Low-input crops

- Minimal pesticides
- Dense canopies
- Minimal fertilizer

Complete production guides
available for both crops



Environmental Impacts: Soil Carbon



Converting fields to biomass crops

- Increased soil labile C
- Early indication of improved soil C sequestration



Pilot Plant



Targeted Bioproducts

Syrups

From biomass

From juices

Nanomaterials & Biopolymers

Electrical storage

Bioplastics

Biomedical materials

Biobutanol

Fermentation

Separation



Specialty products

Adhesives, epoxies,
chemicals

Possible Future Work

Feedstock effects on processes

Crop species – syrup quality, purity

Syrup source – juices, cellulose deconstruction

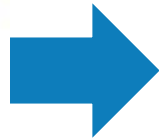
Support for standardized evaluation – ex. NCERC

Feedstock system effects on air quality

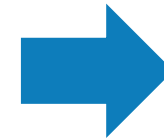
Species and sources

Process and formulation differences

Support for local/regional air quality evaluation



VIRENT
BIOFORMING



Brice Dally
Virent R&D Manager
CAAFI SOAP-Jet
January 22nd, 2016

Virent Overview

Leading catalytic route to renewable hydrocarbon fuels and chemicals.

- Founded in 2002 and headquartered in Madison, Wisconsin, USA
- Industry leaders as partners and investor
 - Royal Dutch Shell, The Coca Cola Company, Cargill, Honda
- **BioForming® Technology:** Continuous process, catalytic technology, scalable
- Facilities include pilot and demo plants, catalyst development lab
- **Extensive Intellectual Property (IP) portfolio**
 - 120+ patents issued, 140+ patent pending applications

Partners & Investors



Operations and Infrastructure



Virent BioForming® Technology

Leading catalytic route to renewable hydrocarbon fuels and chemicals.



"Eagle" Virent's Biogasoline Demonstration Plant- Madison, WI

Fast and Robust

- Inorganic Catalysts
- Moderate Conditions
- Industry Proven Scalability

Energy Efficient

- Exothermic
- Low Energy Separation
- Low Carbon Footprint

Premium Drop-in Products

- Tunable Platform
- Infrastructure Compatible
- Fuels and Chemicals

Feedstock Flexible

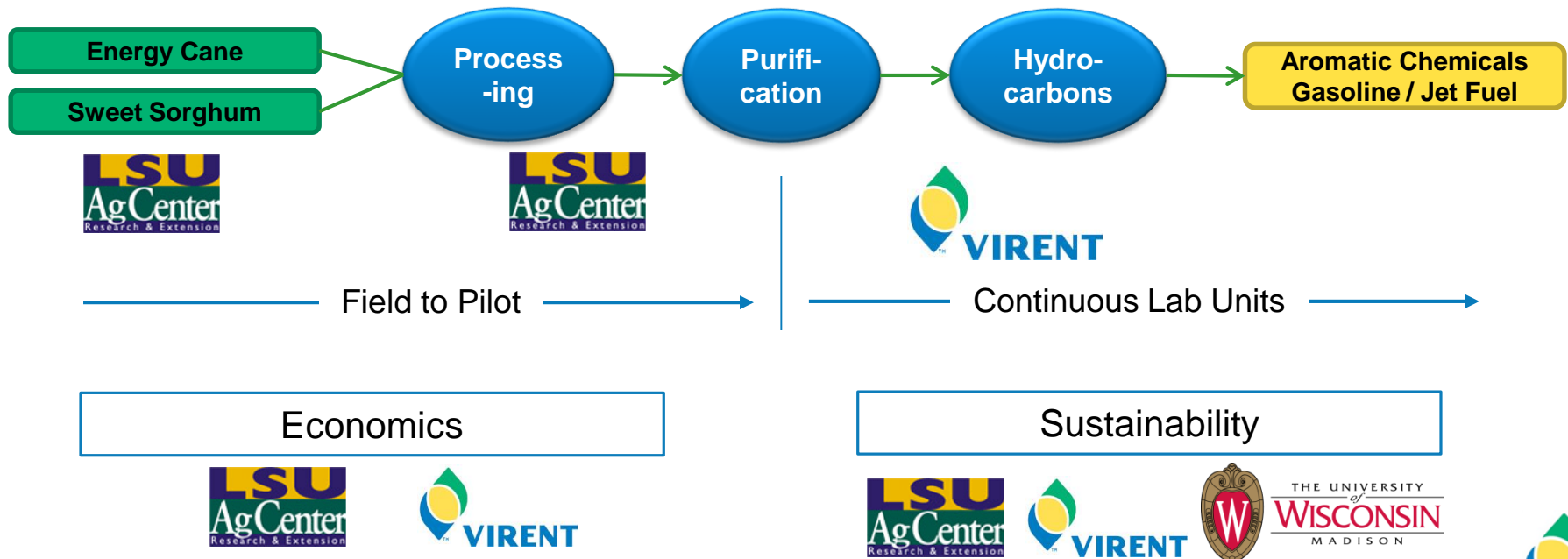
- Conventional Sugars
- Non-Food Sugars

LSU LED PROJECT - A REGIONAL PROGRAM FOR PRODUCTION OF MULTIPLE AGRICULTURAL FEEDSTOCKS AND PROCESSING TO BIOFUELS AND BIOBASED CHEMICALS

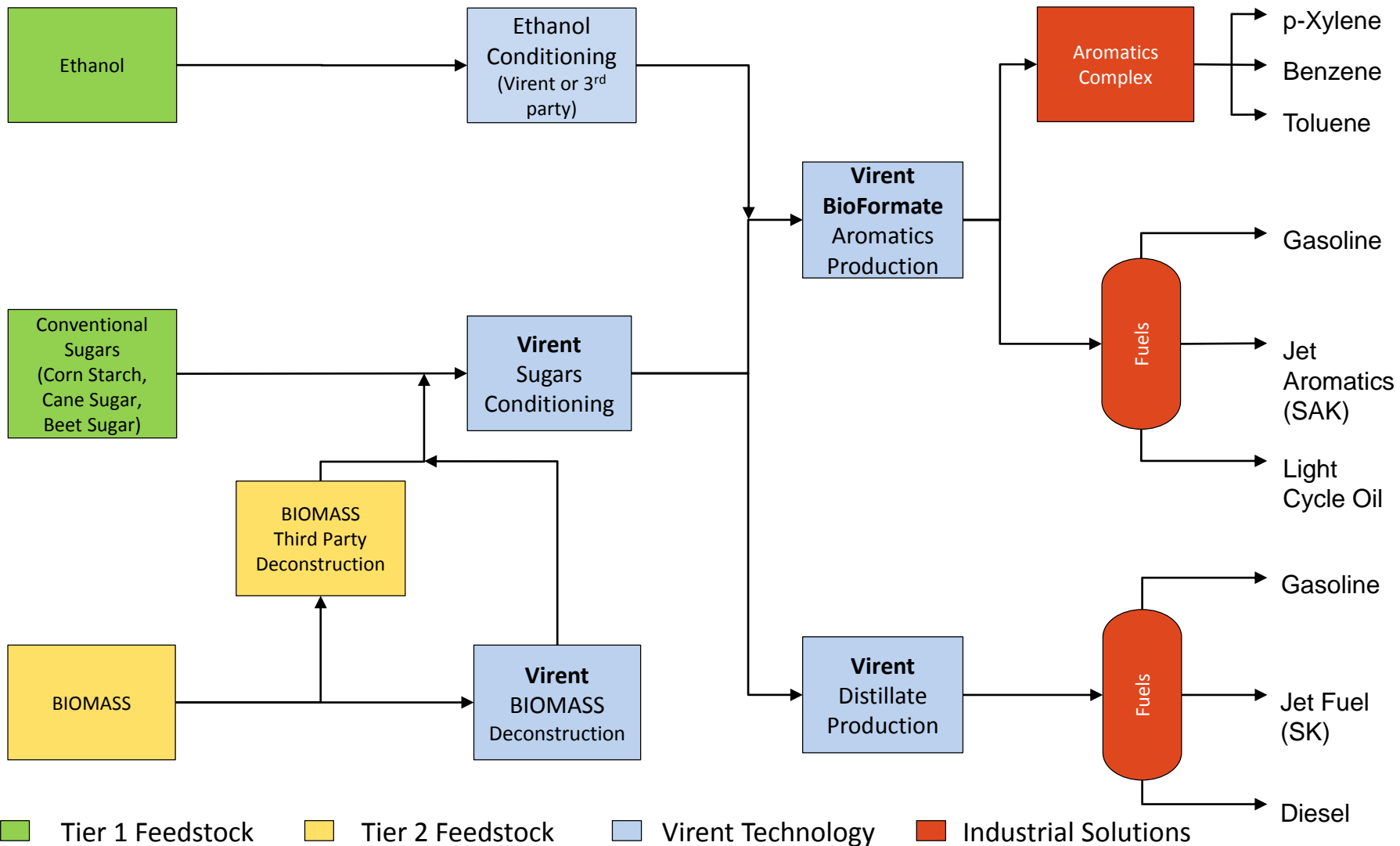
USDA NIFA AFRI Bioenergy CAP: Award No. 2011-69005-30515

Timeline: 5 year project starting Q3 2011

Virent and team members will demonstrate agronomic, economic, technical, and sustainability attributes for energy cane and sweet sorghum to biofuels and bioproducts in the Southeast U.S.



Virent Conversion Platform

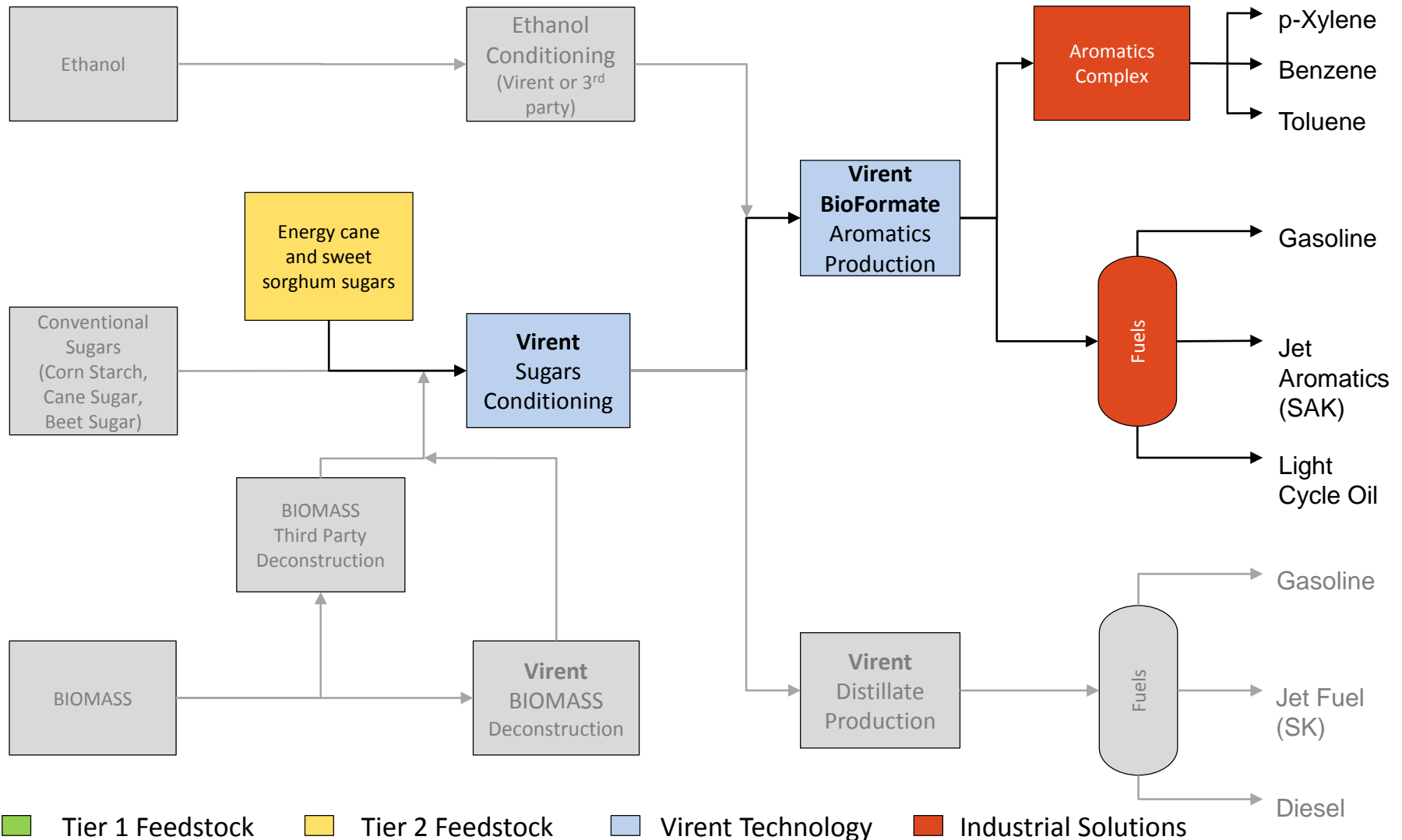


SAK = Synthetic Aromatic Kerosene SK = Synthetic Kerosene



Virent Conversion Platform

- Virent LSU SUBI Project focus: new sugar feedstocks to aromatic blendstock for chemicals and fuels

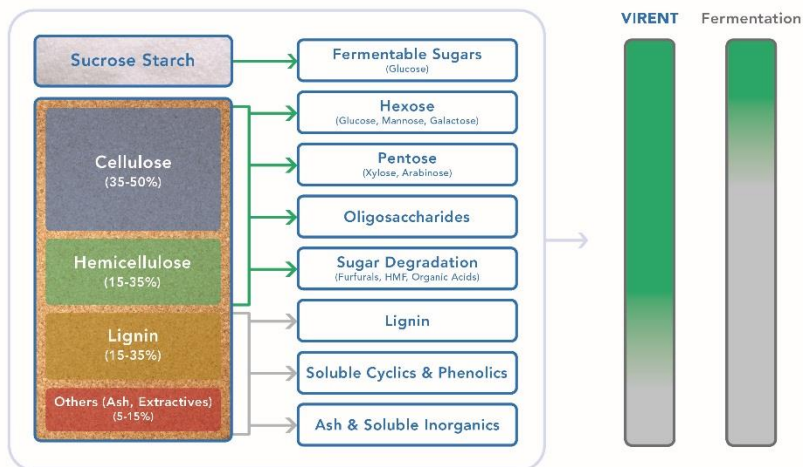


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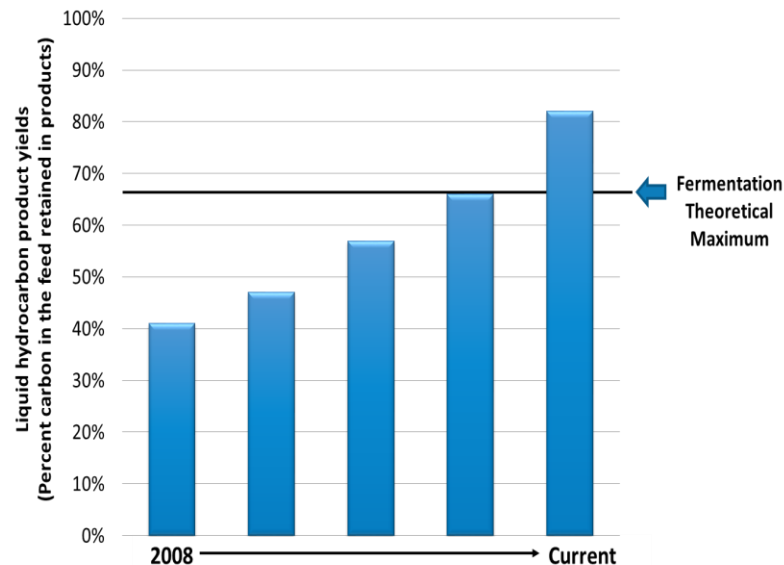


Virent Competitive Advantages

Low cost bio-based route to aromatics



Virent Yield Advantage
More feedstock converted to products



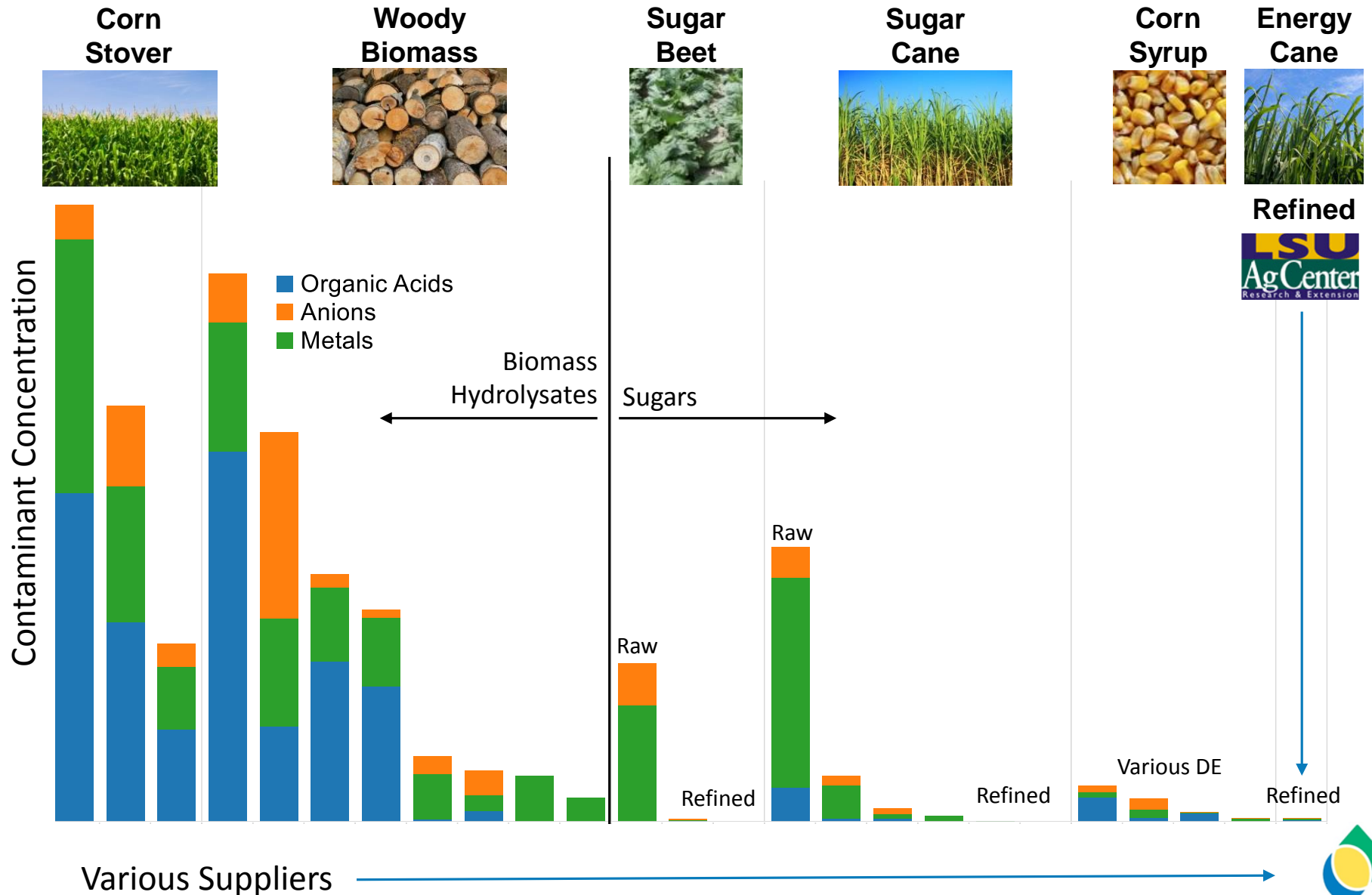
Potential to access more of biomass carbon than fermentation processes

Ash content important for catalysis to avoid poisoning

Higher yields than biological pathways

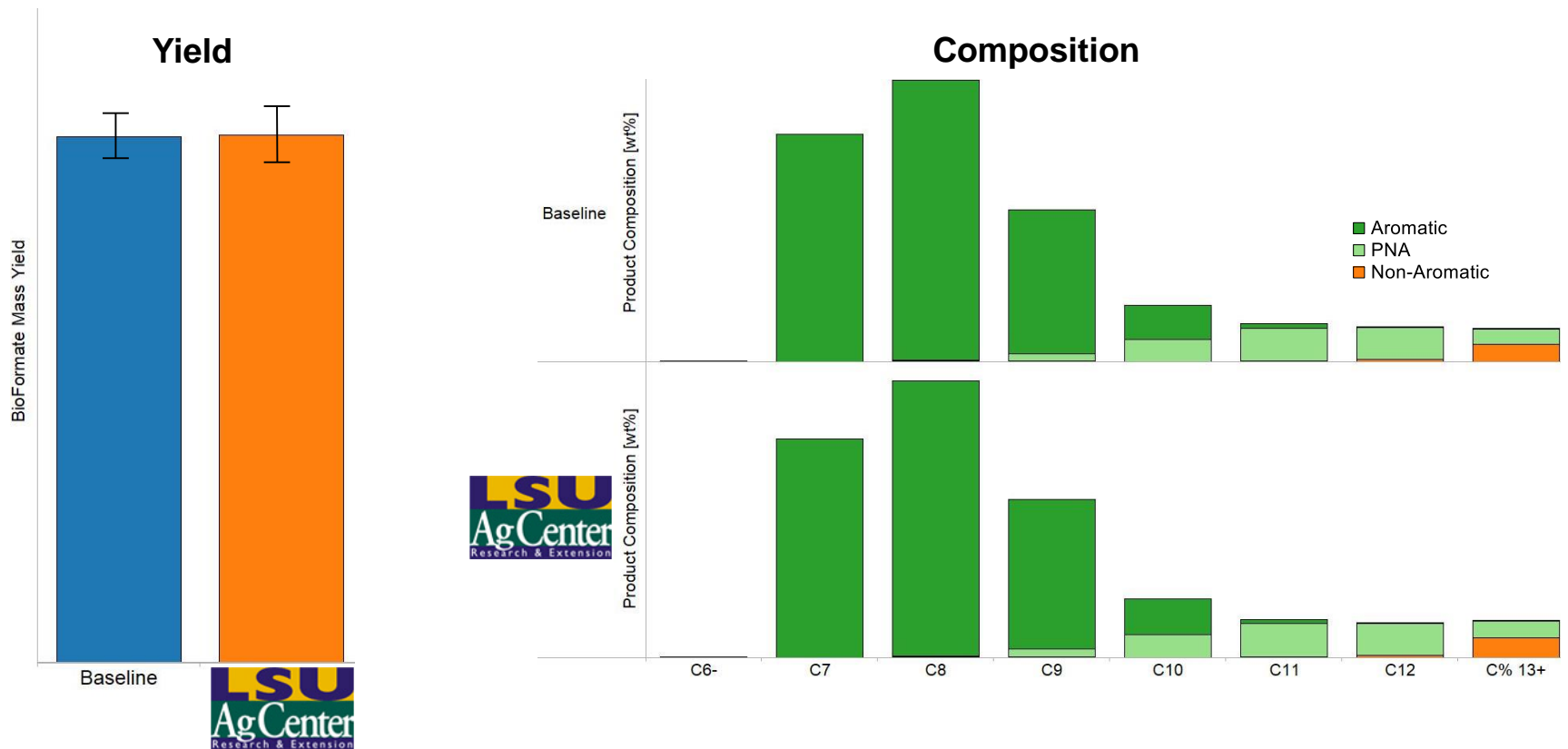
Biomass Hydrolysate/Sugar Quality

LSU Energy Cane – Attractive Contaminant Profile for Catalysis



LSU Energy Cane Performance

Equivalent to Refined Sugar Baseline



- Baseline results generated within SUBI consistent with runs of hundreds of days in other projects
- 2 gallons of LSU Energy Cane processed continuously for 6 days until feedstock was depleted
- LSU Sweet Sorghum run to be completed Q1 2016
- Joint Techno-Economic Analysis with LSU and Virent based on data



Virent BioFormPX® Paraxylene Used for World's 1st PET Plastic Bottle Made Entirely From Plant-Based Material

Virent, Coca-Cola hit key production milestone with the 100% biobased Plant Bottle

BiofuelsDigest
The world's most widely read biofuels daily

The Iconic Coca-Cola Bottle is Getting a Surprising Update

TIME



Coke, Virent debut plastic bottle made 100% from plant materials

MILWAUKEE · WISCONSIN
JOURNAL SENTINEL



PlantBottle 2.0: Coca-Cola Unveils World's First PET Plastic Bottle Made Entirely from Plants

Coca-Cola Journey™



New Coke bottle made entirely from plants

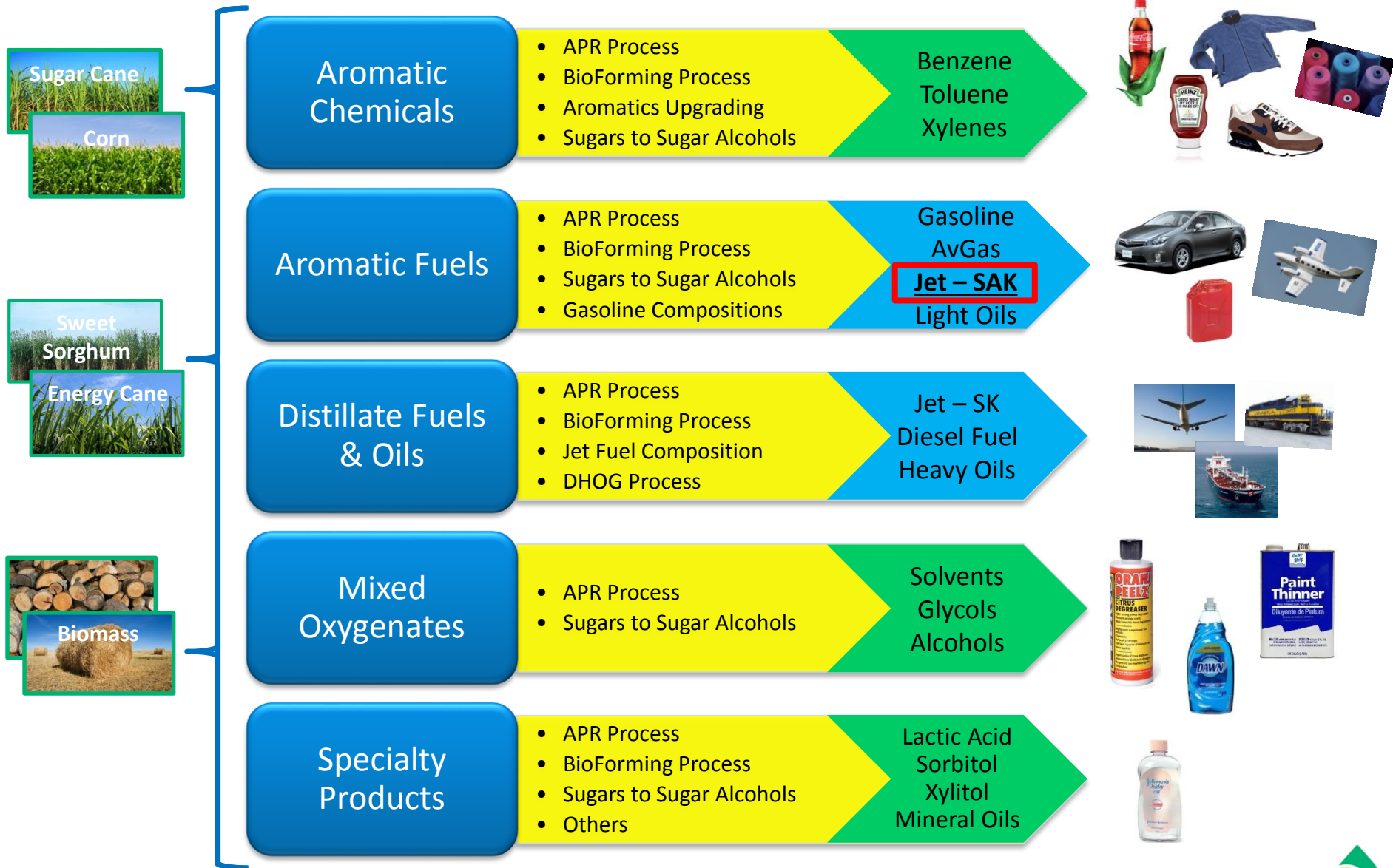
CNNMoney

Coca-Cola's first 100% biosourced PlantBottle debuts at Expo Milan

PLASTICS TODAY
COMMUNITY FOR PLASTICS PROFESSIONALS



Product and Field Platforms



Virent/Shell Partnership

- Joint Development of Technology Platform
- Joint Collaboration on Product Qualification
- SK and **SAK Jet Fuel**





Thank You

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